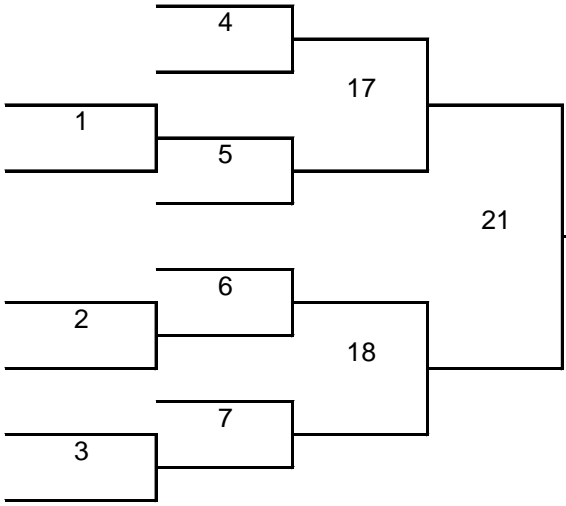


**Winner's Bracket**



**11**  
Teams



**Loser's Bracket**

