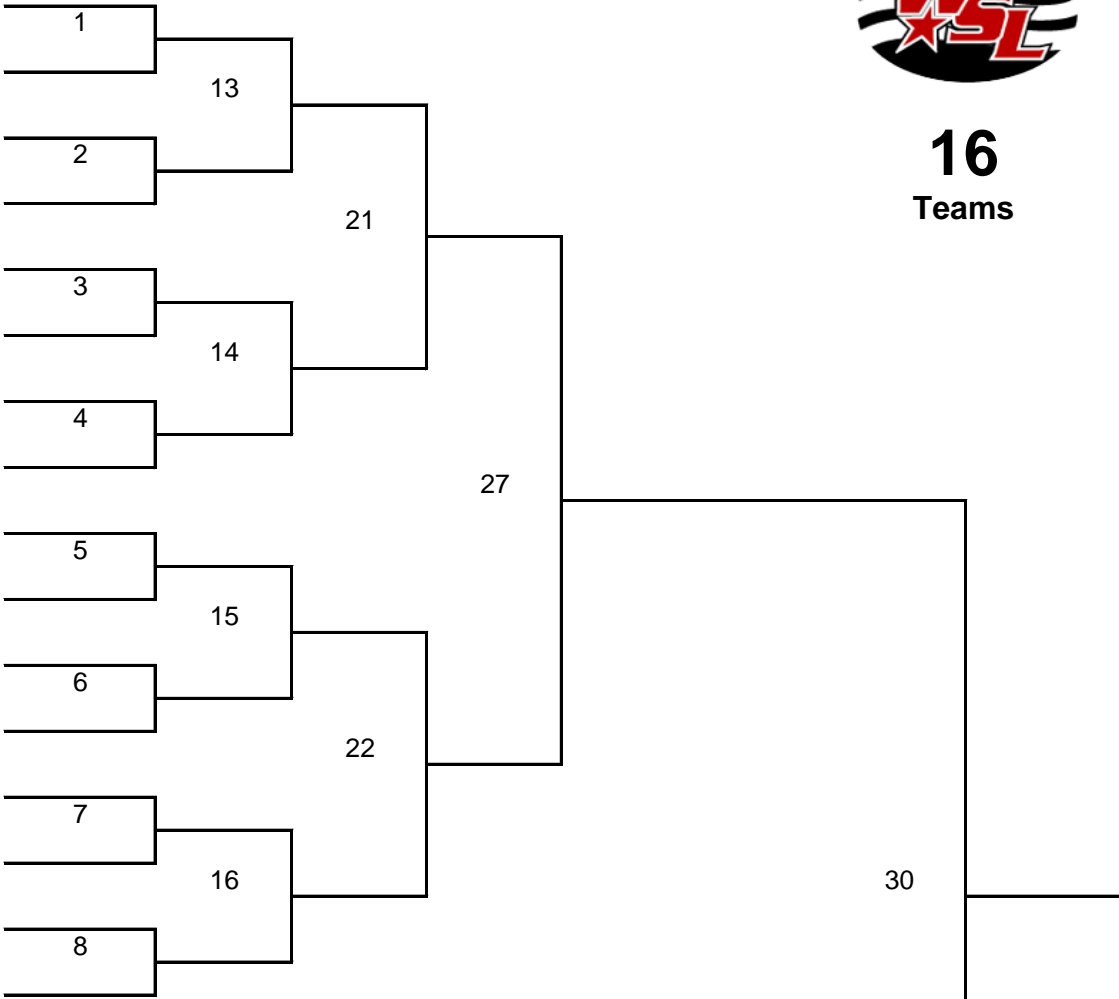


**Winner's Bracket**



**16**  
Teams



**Loser's Bracket**

