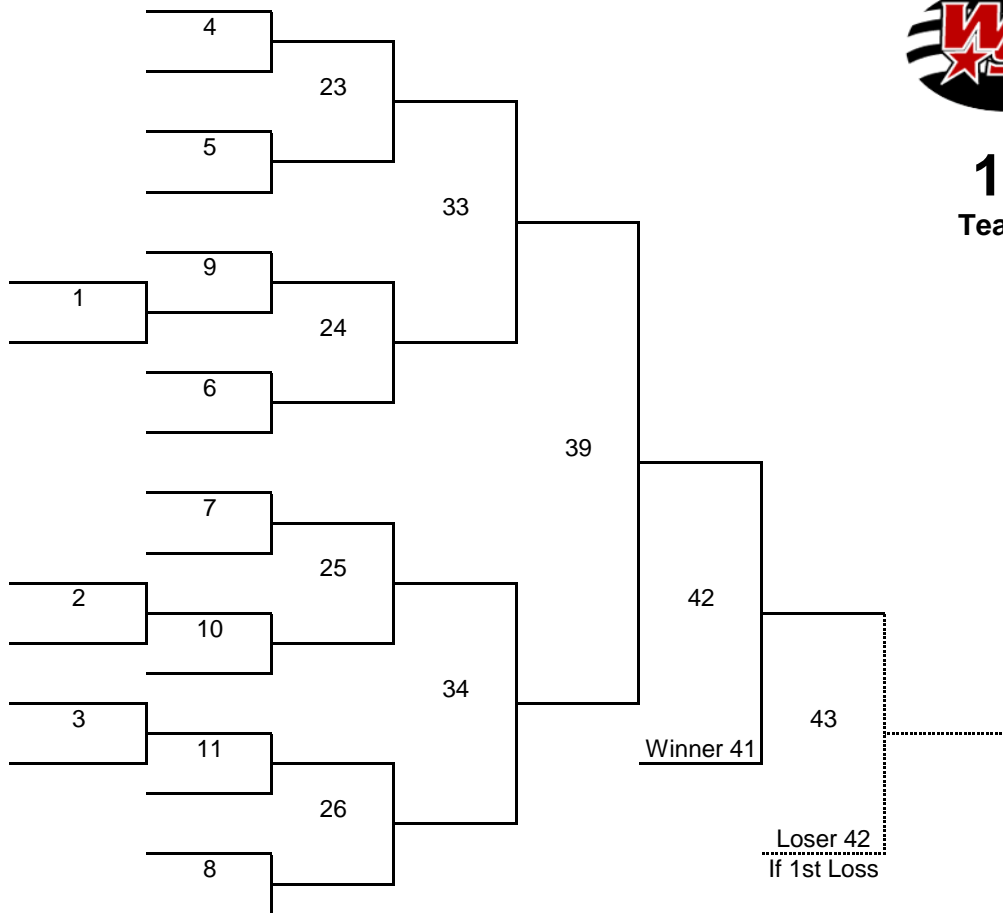


Winner's Bracket



**19
Teams**



Loser's Bracket

