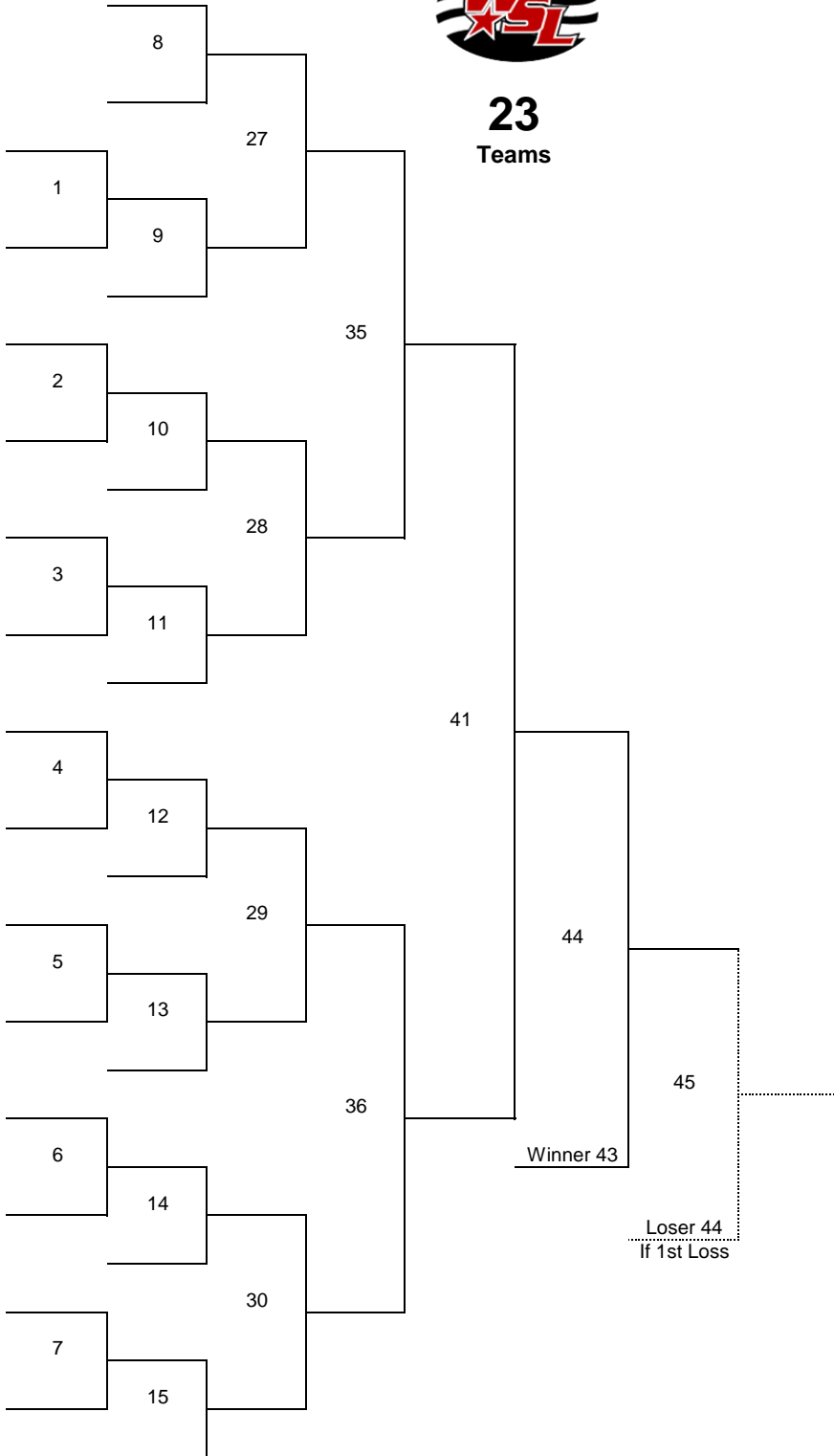


Winner's Bracket



**23**  
Teams



Loser's Bracket

23  
Teams

