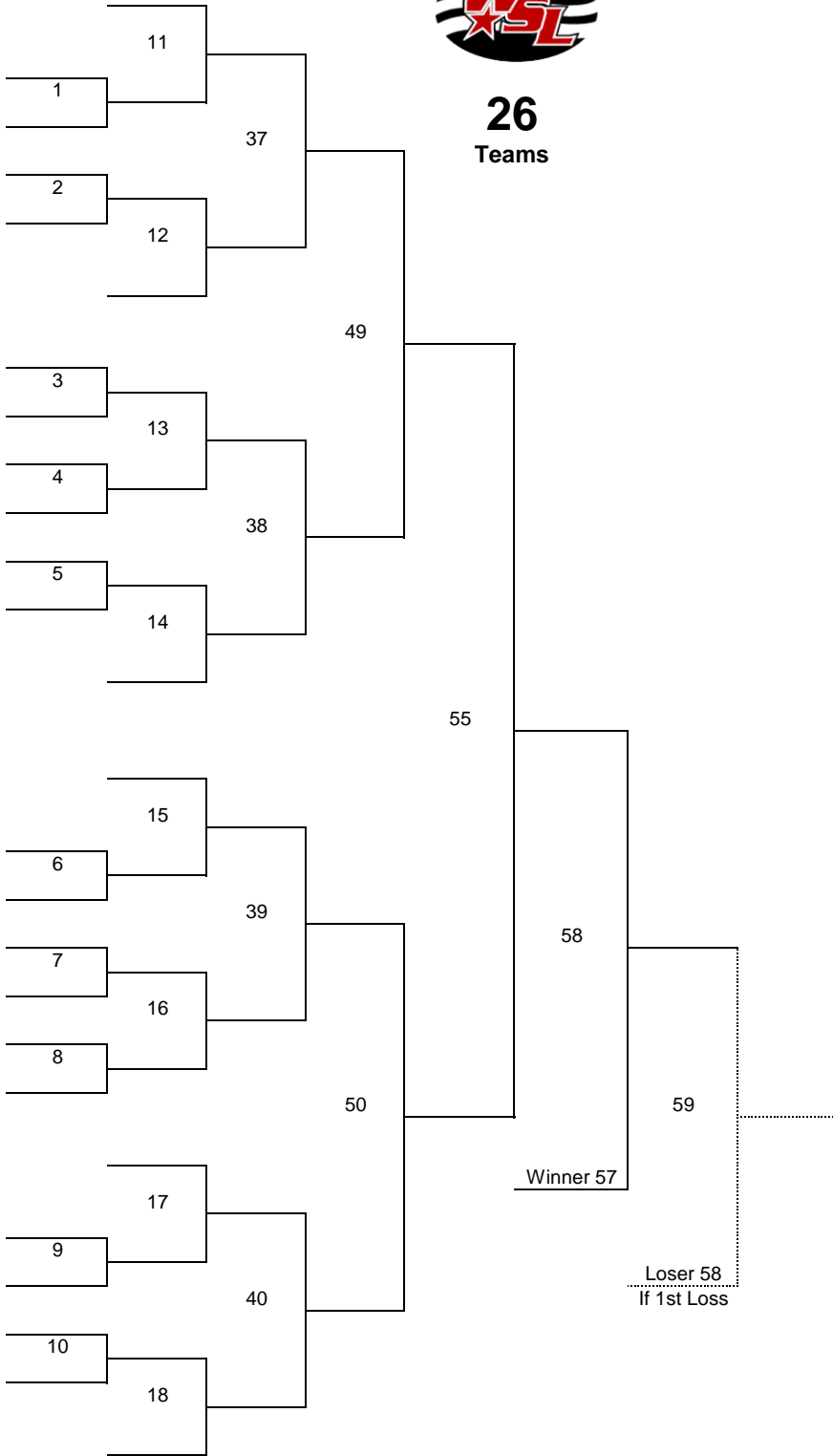


Winner's Bracket



**26**  
Teams



Loser's Bracket

26  
Teams

