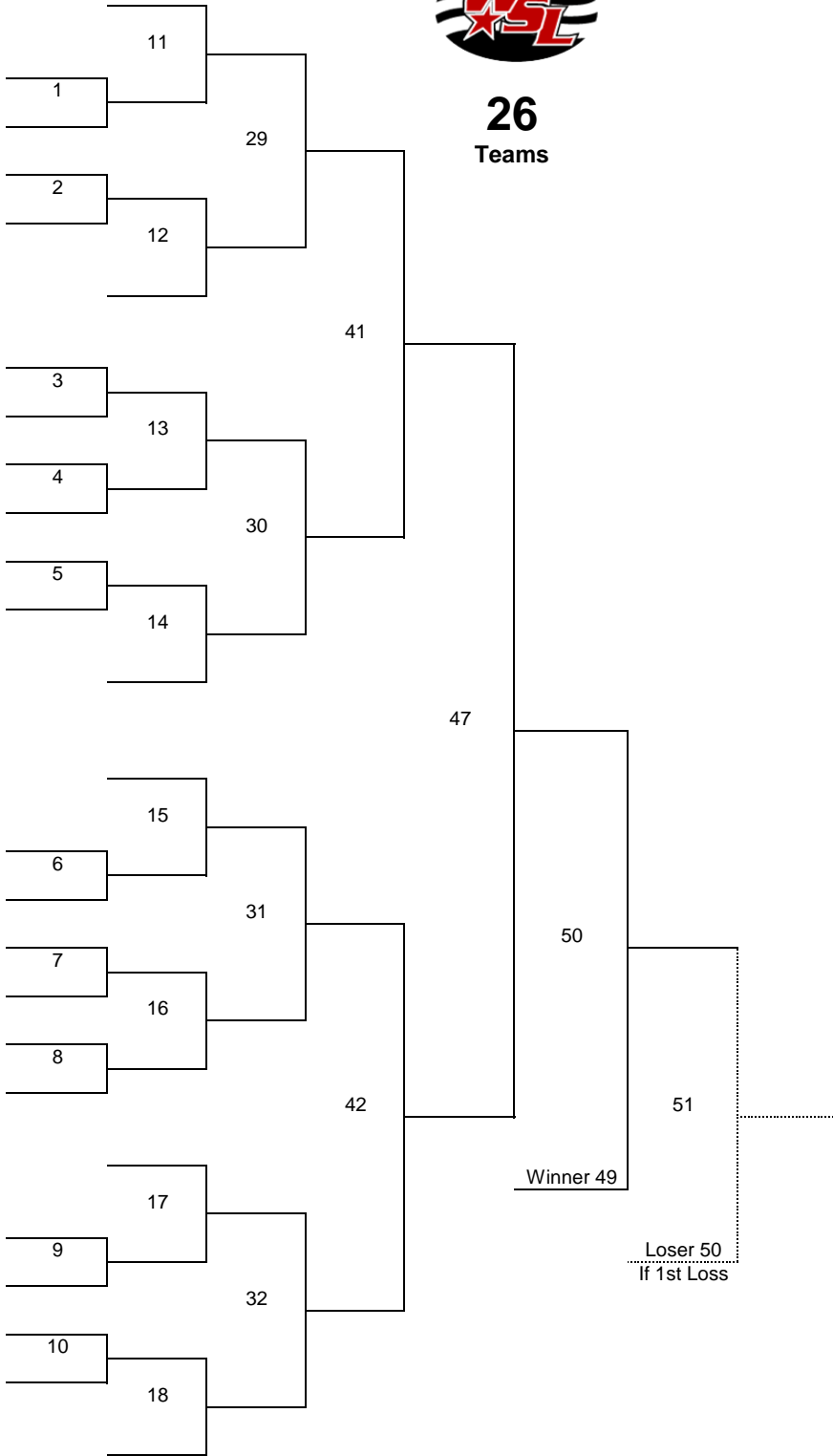


Winner's Bracket



26
Teams



26 Teams

