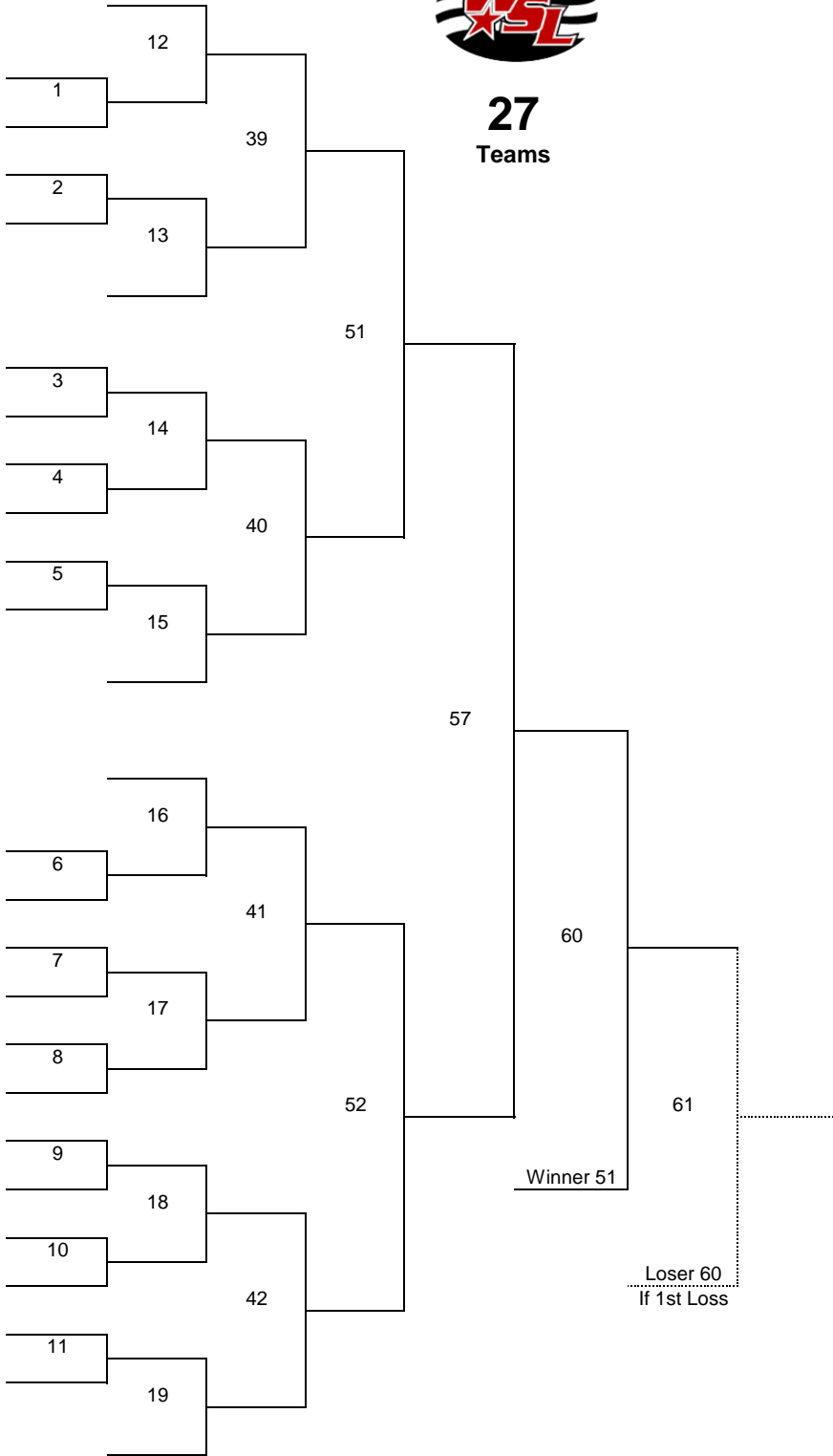


Winner's Bracket



**27**  
Teams



Loser's Bracket

27  
Teams

