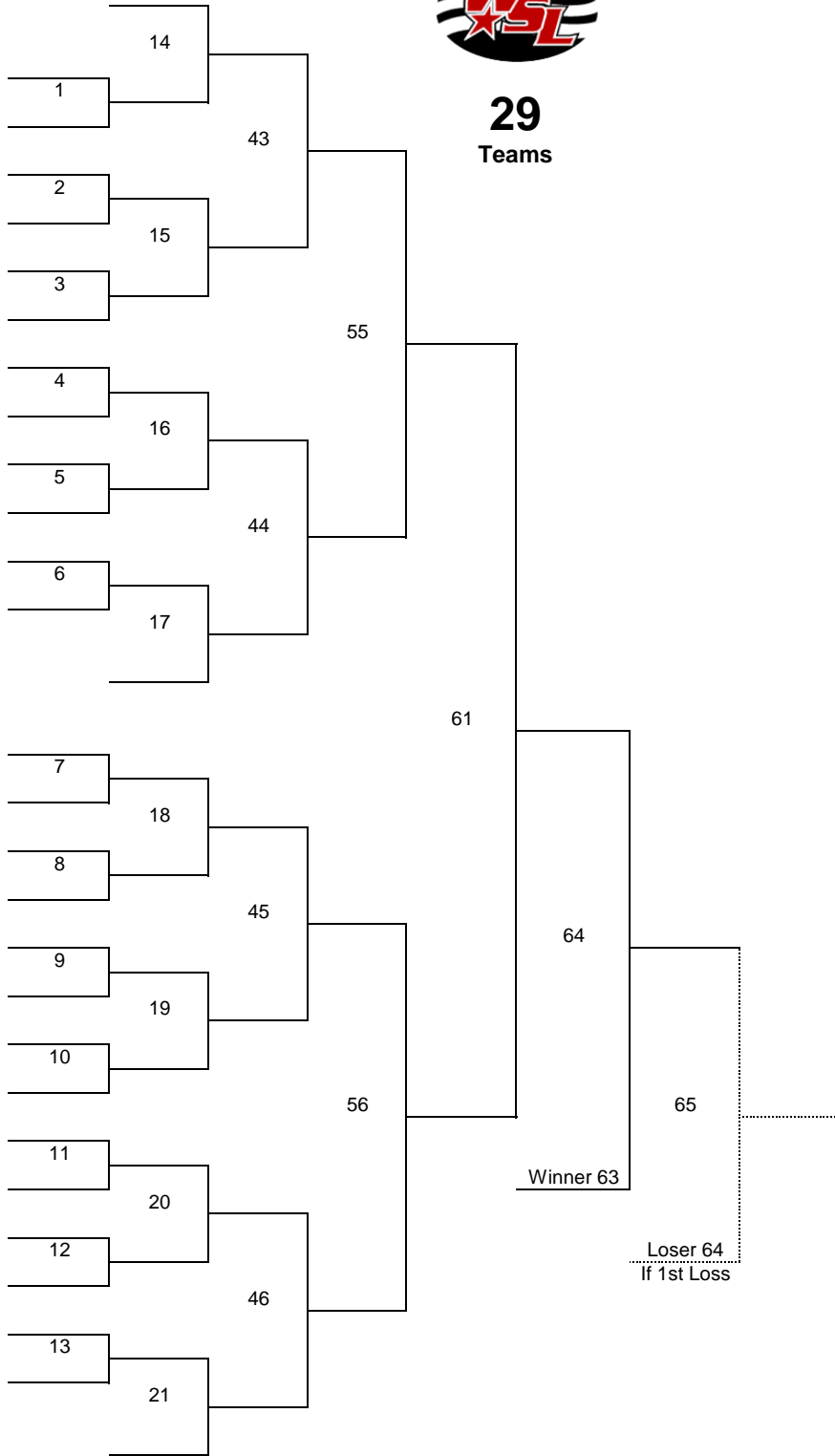


Winner's Bracket



**29**  
Teams



Loser's Bracket

29  
Teams

