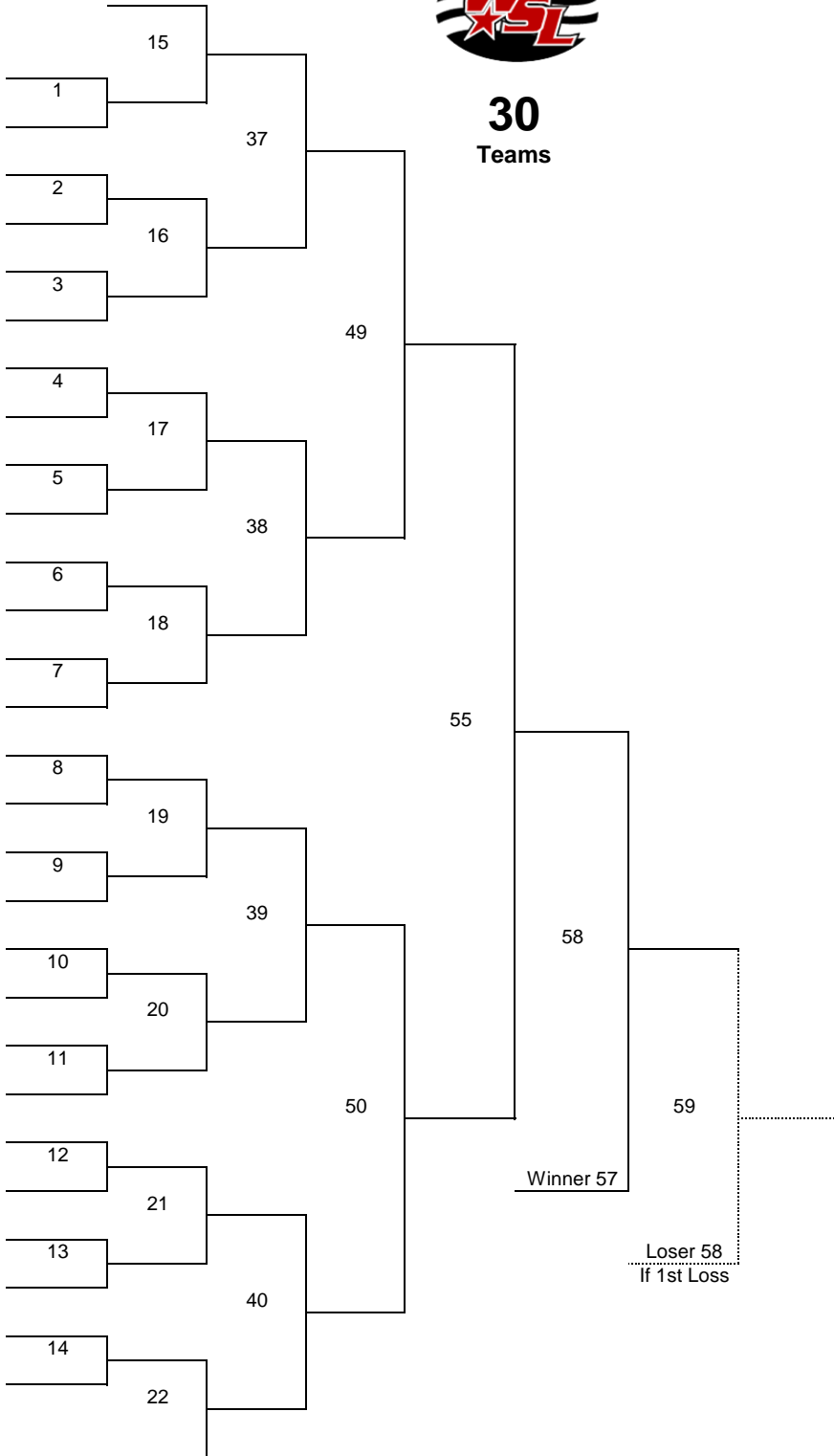


Winner's Bracket



**30**  
Teams



**30**  
Teams

