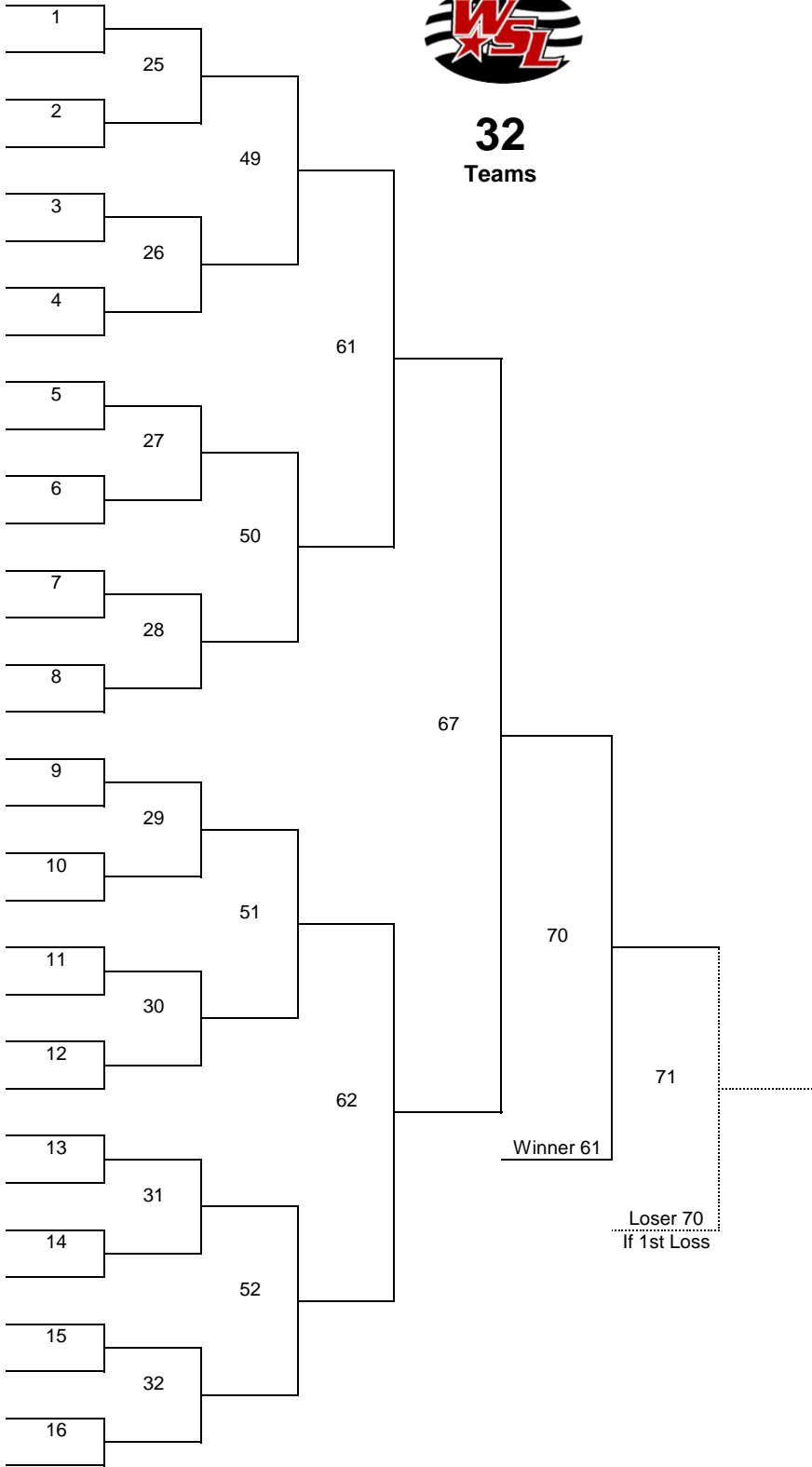


Winner's Bracket



**32**  
Teams



**Loser's Bracket**

