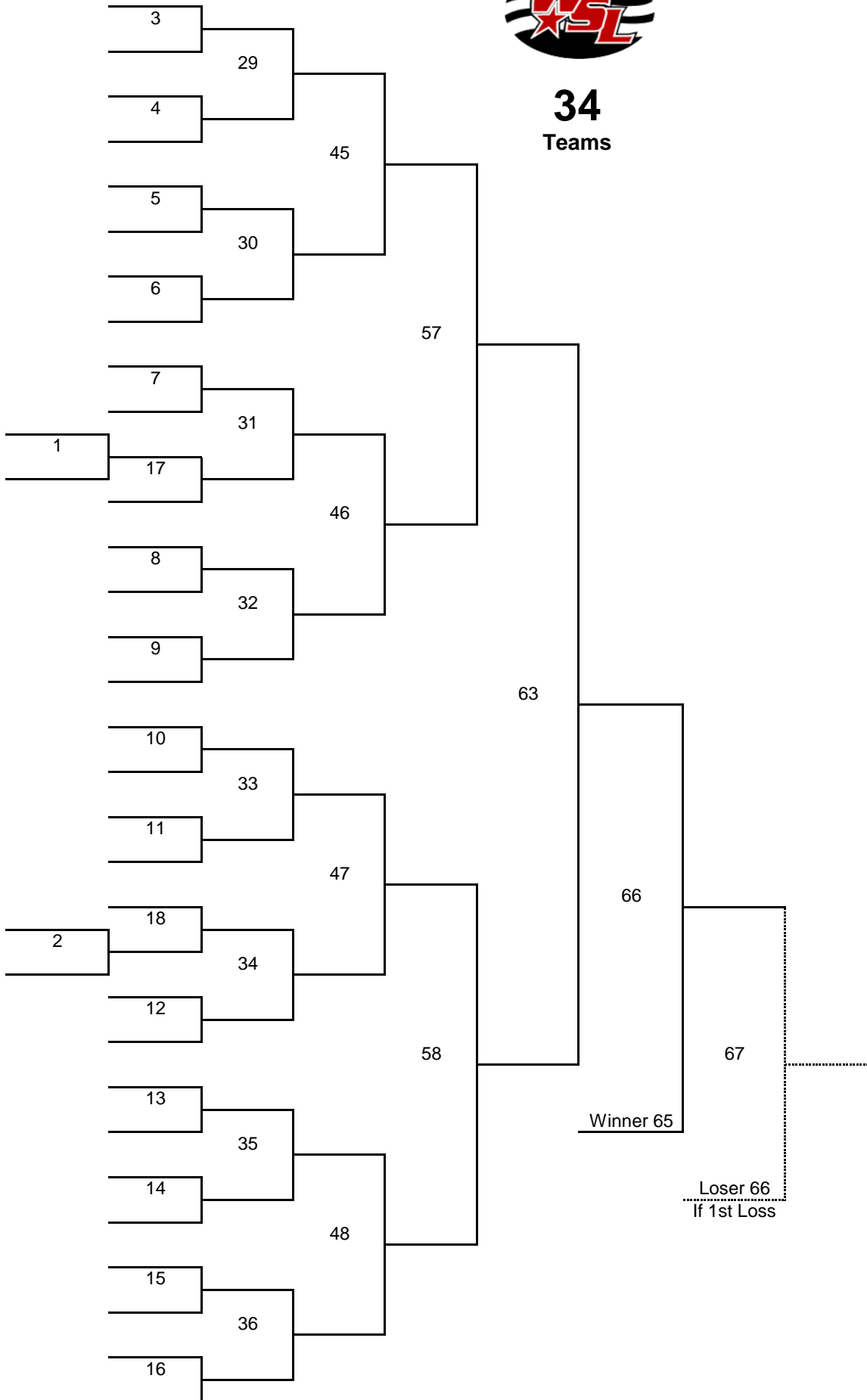


Winner's Bracket



**34**  
Teams



Loser's Bracket

**34**  
Teams

