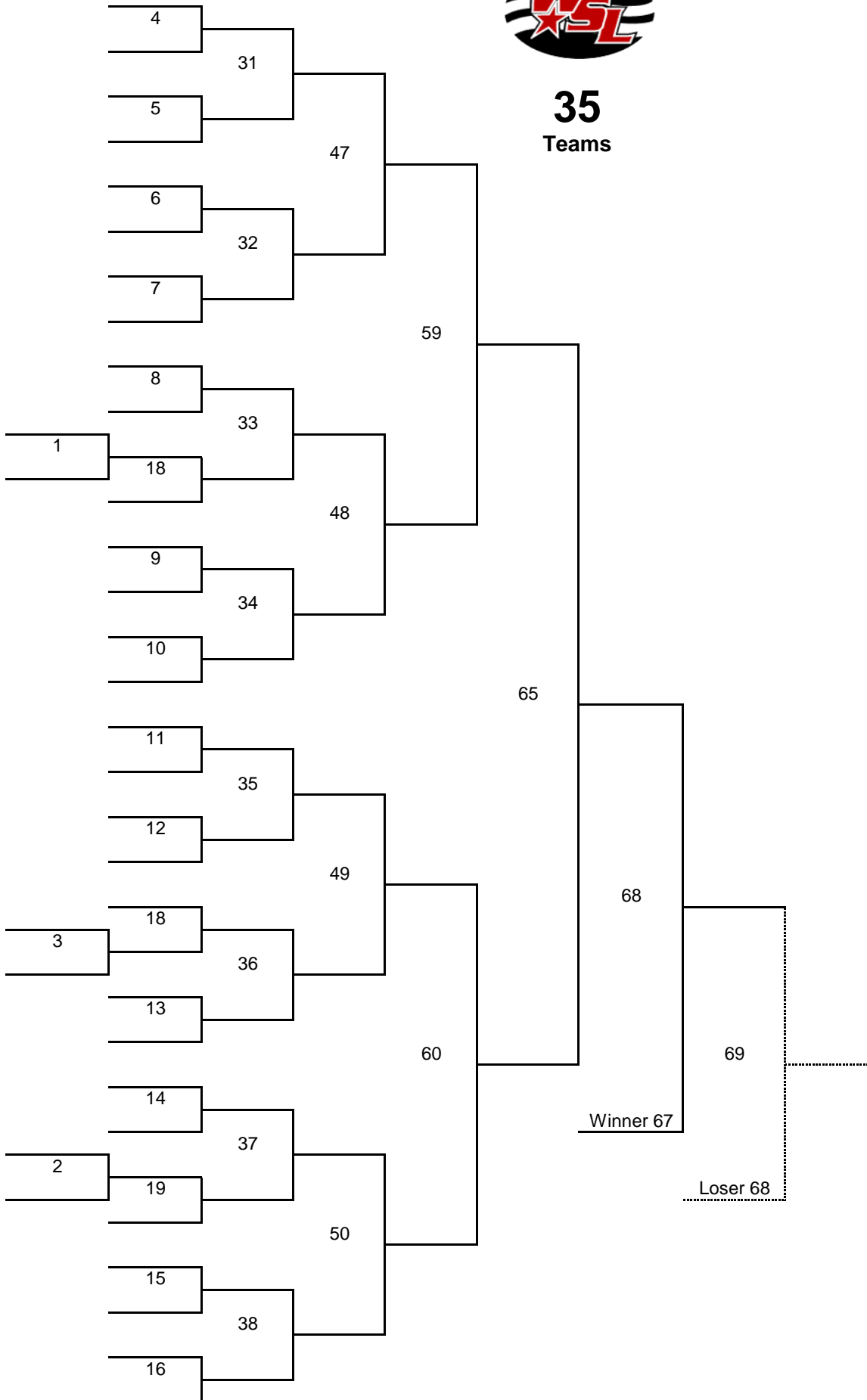


Winner's Bracket



**35**  
Teams



Loser's Bracket

35  
Teams

