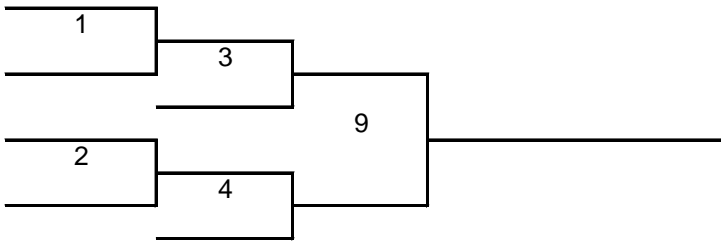


Winner's Bracket



6
Teams



Loser's Bracket

